

COTTON STATISTICS.

The increasing increase of the growth and great and rich staple, in the United States during the past fifty years, has been as follows:

In 1791, only 188,816 lbs. cotton were	
in less than 1,000,000; in 1802, the amount was 27,591,975 lbs.; in 1819, it was 97,145 lbs.; in 1820, it was 127,860,152 lbs.; in 1830 it amounted to 298,459,102 lbs.; in 1832 82,675,839. This amount in 1835 was less by \$7,000,000, than in 1825, the quantity was less by 122,000,000 lbs., the price in the latter year being more than that of the former. The amount in 1836, the year ending with 3 p.m., was upwards of 500,000,000 lbs., but the year's crop, including nearly 8,000,000 lbs. of stock of the previous year, remained on hand, upwards of 98,000,000 lbs., so as to put the year's total in numbers, exceeding 720,000,000 lbs.	

The state of the fall, on all hands, that crops of 1833 would fall short of 1832. The following receipts of the year at the principal points in the cotton country, will serve the reader with a idea of the probable falling off in crop of 1833 from that of the previous year.

Receipts of the number of bales of cotton following places since October 1st.

1833. 1832.

Nashville, March 15. 151771 194399

New Orleans, March 9. 31742 429573

Baton Rouge, Feb. 23. 39526 547850

Charleston, Feb. 1. 5851 16451

11500 18000

913455 1125062

The following is a statement of the stock of cotton hand at the respective places named.

Charleston, March 8. 23473 54399

Charleston, March 8. 45283 40641

Baltimore, Mar. 9. 82471 100730

Mobile, March 9. 129562 136571

Galveston, Feb. 1. 2000 4300

Baltimore & Hamburg, M. 1. 25091 21397

New Orleans, Mar. 1. 10353 12589

Baton Rouge, Feb. 23. 17900 11000

Baton Rouge, March 2. 1230 1800

Baton Rouge, Feb. 23. 5500 19000

403955 390187

Republican Banner.

NEW ORLEANS, March 23.

IMPORTANT FROM MEXICO.

A treaty between France and Mexico has

been signed. This information is

brought by the Water Witch, arrived at this

port yesterday from Vera Cruz, having

been sent by Admiral Baudin with impor-

tant dispatches. The arrangement was ef-

fectuated through the instrumentality of the

British minister. At this urgent request a

conference took place between Admiral Bau-

din and the Mexican Plenipotentiaries Vic-

ent and Girozta. During the interview

negotiation was carried on, which termi-

nated in a treaty, that promises to be a final

settlement of the existing quarrel. Several

days were spent in consultation, and fixing

upon the articles of convention. They were

agreed upon and signed the 10th instant.

England, we are told, has become a party to

the treaty. It was signed by the British min-

ister Packham, who in the name of his

government became security for the pay-

ment of the French in arrears. Thus is

England bound for six hundred thousand dol-

lars in behalf of her bankrupt protege,

so no doubt she will be called upon to pay

all the stipulations of the convention have

not transpired. Thus much is known, that

Mexico pays the \$350,000 claimed in the ul-

timate of the French minister, and that

France pays her own expenses in prosecut-

ing the war. The conditions for the pay-

ment of the indemnity are not ascertained.

Details of the treaty are certainly very

fascinating a spirit of great moderation

prevails in the part of France.

Let us wait until its serious doubts are

settled whether the treaty will be sanctioned

by the Mexican Government. Admiral

Bau-din has allowed fifteen days for the ratifi-

cation. Should no satisfactory reply be

received in that time, he threatens to resume

hostilities and carry on the war with vigor.

The conclusion of the treaty was received

with great joy by the Mexican population

alarmed with public rejoicings. As its

finality was expected, would sail imme-

diately for Europe.

The blockade of the port of Vera

Cruz was raised on the 10th inst. Vessels

of any nation, at that place, were permitted to

unload their cargoes.—*Bulletin*.

OUR MOBILISATION OF THURSDAY REPORT

THE MURDER OF GEORGE CHURCHWARD, ESQ.

AN ESQ. A SPECIAL COMMISSION MERCHANT

OF THE CITY BY C. B. CHURCHILL, A COTTON

BOKER. The act was committed at the res-

idence of Dr. D. S. Russell, where the parties had

been dining together. The Chronicle states

that from various indications, it would ap-

pear the unfortunate victim was shot from

the rear; the ball having entered behind the

ear, and penetrated to the brain. Church-

ward was buried.—*Whig*.

SHIP CANAL TO CONNECT THE ATLANTIC AND PACIFIC OCEAN AT THE Isthmus of DARIEN.

This important subject was brought be-

fore Congress at the late session and the House

passed the following regulation:

Resolved, That the people of the United

States be requested to consider the expedi-

ency of opening or continuing negotiations,

with the governments of other nations, and

particularly with those, the territorial juris-

diction of which comprehends the Isthmus

that connects North and South America;

and to which the United States have accredi-

ted ministers or agent for the purpose of

ascertaining the practicability of opening a

communication between the Atlantic and

Pacific oceans by the construction of a ship

canal across the Isthmus; and securing for

ever, by suitable treaty stipulation, the free

and equal rights of navigating such canal

to all nations, on the payment of reasonable

fees.

Judge Ellis, it is stated, the minister to

Mexico, has been ordered to hold himself in

readiness to proceed thither.—*Whig*.

COMMERCIAL.

From the Western World.

MEMPHIS PRICES CURRENT.

Bacon,	\$15 00	a 18 00
Pork, (pr bbl.)	00 00	a 00 00
Flour,	8 50	a 9 00
Lard, (pr lb.)	12	a 14
Sugar,	9 00	a 11 00
Coffee,	16 00	a 18 00
Whiskey, (pr gal.)	56	a 58
Molasses,	50	a 60
Meat, (pr bush.)	75	a 100
Salt, Kanawha,	75	a 00 75
ground allum, (pr sack)	3 75	a 4 00
Liverpool, blown,	4 00	a 4 50
Candles, sperm, (pr lb.)	56	a 60
Tallow, mould,	18	a 28
Rice, (pr lb.)	10	a 10
Nails, cut, assorted sizes,	10	a 11
Bagging, Ky.	23	a 30
Scotch,	22	a 26
Bale Rope, Ky.	11	a 12
eastern	10	a 10
Cotton,	9	a 11
Iron, (pr lb.)	10	a 11
Castings, (pr lb.)	5	a 6
Mackerel, nos 1, 2, 3, (pr lb.)	10 00	a 18 00

From the (N. O.) Commercial Transcript.

RATES OF BANK NOTES, &c.

United States Bank notes	par
United States Treasury notes	par and int
Old Mississippi Banks	dis. 4 a 5
New	" 10 a 25
Brandon,	" 58 a 50
Tennessee,	" 3 a 4
Alabama,	" 4 a 5
Arkansas,	" 8 a 10
Ohio and Kentucky,	" 2 a 4
Indiana and Illinois,	" 2 a 5
Texas Treasury Notes,	" 55 a 60

ARRIVAL & DEPARTURE OF THE MAIL

AT HOLLY SPRINGS, MISSISSIPPI.

Eastern Mail, via Nashville, Tenn., arrives on Monday's, Wednesday's, and Friday's, at 4 o'clock, P.M.—Departs immediately.

Memphis Mail, arrives on Monday's, Wednesday's, and Friday's, at 5 o'clock, P.M.—Departs on Tuesday's, Thursday's, and Saturday's, at 6, P.M.

Pontotoc Mail, arrives on Sunday's and Wednesday's—Departs on Tuesday's and Saturday's.

Chulahoma Mail, arrives on Monday's—Departs on Tuesday's.

Leeds Mail, arrives on Monday's—Departs on Tuesday's.

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